Tourism Business Monitor 2014

Wave 2 – Post-Easter holidays
Contents

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Tourism Business Monitor designed to measure, monitor and understand tourism business performance and confidence and the factors which influence them.

Amalgamation of two previous surveys discontinued at end of 2011:
• England Attractions Monitor
• Accommodation Business Confidence Monitor

Telephone survey conducted five times per year immediately following key tourism periods among:
• c. 500 accommodation establishments (c. 250 serviced / c. 250 non-serviced), including mix by region, establishment size and hotels / guest houses / B&B / self-catering / caravan and campsites.
• c. 300 visitor attractions including mix by region, attraction type, size (measured by annual visitor admissions) and free / paid admission.

Questions on ‘hot topics’ included on a periodic basis.

Fieldwork dates:
**Apr 2014:** 24 Apr-1 May 2014, reviewing the Easter period 2014
**Jan 2014:** 6-12 January 2014, reviewing the Christmas and New Year period 2013
**Nov 2013:** 4-10 Nov 2013, reviewing mid-September until the end of October
**Sept 2013:** 9-14 Sept 2013, reviewing the period from mid-July up until the end of the summer holidays
**Jul 2013:** 11-19 Jul 2013, reviewing period after the Easter holidays up until mid-July
**Apr 2013:** 15-21 Apr 2013, reviewing period from January until the end of the Easter holidays
**Jan 2013:** 7-13 Jan 2013, reviewing Christmas and New Year period 2012
**Nov 2012:** 5-12 Nov 2012, reviewing mid-September until the end of the October
**Sept 2012:** 10-17 Sept 2012, reviewing the school summer holidays
A later, milder Easter period this year appears to have had a positive effect on visitor figures amongst both accommodation and visitor attraction businesses, and this is reflected in their satisfaction with business performance for this latest period.

The actual number of visitors has risen both over the most recent Easter period, and for the year to date for both business types, with accommodation businesses reporting a 4% increase in visitors compared with last Easter, and attractions reporting a 6% increase. This has helped buoy both year-to-date visitor figures to a 1% increase for accommodation businesses and 3% for visitor attractions, despite the floods at the start of the year.

Hotels continue to be particularly resilient, but self-catering businesses have seen a slight decrease in visitor numbers compared with the same period last year. Larger, and outdoor attractions have also fared well, the latter possibly benefitting from the milder weather recently.

Although self-catering accommodation businesses have reported a slight drop in visitors compared with last year, their satisfaction has increased, and is significantly higher than last April. All attraction types reported more visitors for this period than last year, resulting in increased satisfaction levels also.

A similar proportion of accommodation and attraction businesses were affected by the floods at the start of this year. The most prevalent effect was having fewer visitors that normal for the time of year. Although the floods had a significant impact on both business types, slightly more attractions claimed the floods had little to no impact on their visitor numbers so far. Directly correlating with the impact the floods had on visitor figures so far in 2014, more visitor attractions feel that the impact on their business performance for 2014 as a whole will be little to none.

Businesses are optimistic for 2014, a more successful year than last and at a similarly high level consistent with Jan ‘14. Business confidence is higher at this point in the year than it was at the same point last year amongst accommodation businesses, whilst among attraction’s confidence is about the same as it was last Easter. Caravan/camping businesses and mixed indoor/outdoor attractions are feeling particularly confident for the forthcoming period, likely due to the approach into Spring/Summer and anticipated warmer, drier weather and buoyed by an encouraging previous year.
Business Performance Dashboard

**Accommodation**

**Visitor numbers (%)**
- Apr 2014: 22
- YTD 2014: 30
- Versus same period previous year:
  - Down: 43
  - Same: 46
- Visitor numbers (%)
  - Apr 2014: 43
  - YTD 2014: 46

**Satisfaction (%)**
- Apr 2014: 4
- YTD 2014: 6
- Satisfied with business performance:
  - Not at all: 10
  - Not very: 39
  - Quite: 44
  - Very: 47

**Visitor Attractions**

**Visitor numbers (%)**
- Apr 2014: 18
- YTD 2014: 25
- Versus same period previous year:
  - Down: 59
  - Same: 55
- Visitor numbers (%)
  - Apr 2014: 59
  - YTD 2014: 55

**Satisfaction (%)**
- Apr 2014: 7
- YTD 2014: 8
- Satisfied with business performance:
  - Not at all: 49
  - Not very: 42
  - Quite: 33
  - Very: 57

**Period asked about for past business performance**
- Apr 2014: Easter period 2014

Q3/4. Q7/8,
Business Confidence Dashboard: confidence for next 1.5-2 months

**Survey date:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accommodation</th>
<th>Survey date</th>
<th>% very confident</th>
<th>% fairly confident</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>32</td>
<td>50</td>
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<td>July 2013</td>
<td>46</td>
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<td>Sept 2013</td>
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<td>Nov 2013</td>
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<th>Survey date</th>
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<tr>
<td>Apr 2014</td>
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**Period asked about:**

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<td>Until the end of the year</td>
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<td>Until the end of Easter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apr 2013</td>
<td>Until end of Spring / early Summer</td>
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<td>July 2013</td>
<td>Until the end of the Summer holidays</td>
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<td>Until end of October</td>
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<td>Nov 2013</td>
<td>Until the end of the year</td>
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<td>Jan 2014</td>
<td>Until the end of Easter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apr 2014</td>
<td>Until end of Spring / early Summer</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Visitor Profile
Changing Visitor Profile (year-to-date vs. previous year): Accommodation

**Domestic visitors**

- Apr 14:
  - Up: 34
  - Same: 47
  - Down: 19
  - NET: +15

**Overseas visitors**

- Apr 14:
  - Up: 20
  - Same: 54
  - Down: 25
  - NET: -5

**Repeat visitors**

- Apr 14:
  - Up: 34
  - Same: 57
  - Down: 9
  - NET: +25
Changing Visitor Profile (year-to-date vs. previous year): Attractions

**Visitors from immediate locality**

- Apr 14:
  - Up: 32
  - Same: 61
  - Down: 7
  - NET: +25

**Other domestic visitors**

- Apr 14:
  - Up: 36
  - Same: 54
  - Down: 11
  - NET: +25

**Overseas visitors**

- Apr 14:
  - Up: 29
  - Same: 51
  - Down: 20
  - NET: +9
Visitor numbers have improved for the Easter period this year compared with last year for both accommodation businesses and visitor attractions, likely helped by the clement weather and later Easter.

**Visitor Numbers: Year-on-year changes (up /down)**

Visitor numbers have improved for the Easter period this year compared with last year for both accommodation businesses and visitor attractions, likely helped by the clement weather and later Easter.

**Accommodation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Up</th>
<th>Slightly up</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Slightly down</th>
<th>Down</th>
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<td>35</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>-32</td>
<td>52</td>
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<td>Jul 2013</td>
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<td>-36</td>
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<td>-22</td>
<td>-36</td>
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**Visitor Attractions**

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<th>Up</th>
<th>Slightly up</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Slightly down</th>
<th>Down</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>8</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>Jan 2013</td>
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<td>Apr 2013</td>
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<td>-31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jul 2013</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>-18</td>
<td>59</td>
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**PERIOD ASKED ABOUT FOR PAST BUSINESS PERFORMANCE**

Apr 2014: Easter period 2014 / Jan 2014: Christmas and New Year period 2013 / Nov 2013: Mid-September until the end of October / Sept 2013: Mid-July until end of the Summer holidays / July 2013: After Easter holidays until mid-July
Visitor Numbers: Year-on-year changes (%)

The actual number of visitors has risen both over the most recent Easter period and for the year to date for both business types.

**Accommodation**
- Increase in visitors:
  - Over 50%: 4
  - 31-50%: 6
  - 21-30%: 12
  - 11-20%: 10
  - 5-10%: 6
  - Less than 5%: -4

- Decrease in visitors:
  - Less than 5%: -6
  - 5-10%: -4
  - 11-20%: -4
  - 21-30%: -2
  - 31-50%: -1

- Apr 2014: 4%
- YTD 2014: 1%

**Visitor Attractions**
- Increase in visitors:
  - Over 50%: 3
  - 31-50%: 7
  - 21-30%: 25
  - 11-20%: 10
  - 5-10%: 10
  - Less than 5%: 4

- Decrease in visitors:
  - Less than 5%: -6
  - 5-10%: -4
  - 11-20%: -3
  - 21-30%: -2
  - 31-50%: -1

- Apr 2014: 6%
- YTD 2014: 3%
Changing business performance: By business type

Hotels continue to be particularly resilient, but self-catering businesses have seen a slight decrease in visitor numbers compared with the same period last year. Larger, and outdoor attractions have also fared well, the latter possibly benefitting from the milder weather recently.
Changing business performance: By business type

Although self-catering accommodation businesses have reported a slight drop in visitors compared with last year, their satisfaction has increased, and is significantly higher than last April. All attraction types report more visitors for this period than last year, resulting in increased satisfaction levels also.

### ACCOMMODATION - BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% Visitors up on last year</th>
<th>% Very Satisfied</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hotel</strong></td>
<td><strong>Guest / B&amp;B</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Self catering</strong></td>
<td><strong>Caravan / camping</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>July 12</td>
<td>July 12</td>
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<td>Sept 12</td>
<td>Sept 12</td>
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<td>Nov 12</td>
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<td>Jan 14</td>
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<td>Apr 14</td>
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### ATTRACTIONS - BY TYPE

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<tr>
<th>% Visitors up on last year</th>
<th>% Very satisfied</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Less than 20k</strong></td>
<td><strong>Over 20k</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Indoor</strong></td>
<td><strong>Outdoor</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Mixed</strong></td>
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<td>Sept 12</td>
<td>Sept 12</td>
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<td>Nov 12</td>
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<td>Jan 14</td>
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<td>Apr 14</td>
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Impact of the floods
A similar proportion of accommodation and attraction businesses were affected by the floods at the start of this year, with the most prevalent effect being that there were fewer visitors/guests than normal for the time of year.

**ACCOMMODATION**

- Didn't really affect my business at all: 59
- Fewer visitors than normal for the time of year: 21
- Caused damage to the local area: 17
- Fewer forward bookings than normal for the time...: 17
- Visitors cancelled previously booked trips: 14
- Caused damage to my property or my business: 11
- Affected my business in some other way: 5

**ATTR ACTIONS**

- Didn't really affect my business at all: 57
- Fewer visitors than normal for the time of year: 25
- Caused damage to my property or business: 23
- Caused damage to the local area: 17
- Visitors cancelled previously booked trips: 14
- Caused damage to my property or my business: 11
- Affected my business in some other way: 5

NET: Affected

**VisitEngland**
Floods – Impact on visitor numbers YTD 2014

Overall, the floods certainly had an impact on both accommodation and attraction businesses visitor figures for the year to date. However, slightly more attractions claimed the floods had little to no impact on their visitor numbers so far.

**ACCOMMODATION**
- No / little impact: 57
- Some impact: 16
- Significant impact: 12
- DK / too early to say: 5

**ATTRACTIONS**
- No / little impact: 63
- Some impact: 21
- Significant impact: 12
- DK / too early to say: 5
Floods – Impact on business performance for 2014 as a whole

Directly correlating with the impact the floods had on visitors figures so far in 2014, more visitor attractions feel that the impact of the floods on their business performance for 2014 as a whole will be little to none.

**ACCOMMODATION**
- No / little impact: 61
- Some impact: 23
- Significant impact: 10
- DK / too early to say: 5

**ATTRactions**
- No / little impact: 71
- Some impact: 13
- Significant impact: 2
- DK / too early to say: 13
Business optimism for 2014

Optimism for 2014 to be more successful than 2013 remains on a similarly high level to Jan ‘14. Business confidence is higher at this point in the year than it was at the same point last year amongst accommodation businesses.

### ACCOMMODATION

- **Much worse than 2013**
- **Slightly worse than 2013**
- **The same as 2013**
- **Slightly better than 2013**
- **Much better than 2013**

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### ATTRACTION

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Advance booking levels: **Accommodation**

Advanced booking levels are back up to Summer ‘13 levels and well ahead of those seen in the corresponding period of April 2013. The more clement weather recently may well have played a part in this, particularly for weather-dependent accommodation such as caravan/campsites.
Confidence in performance for forthcoming period: By business type

Confidence levels are greatly improved on this same period last year, particularly among caravan/camping businesses and mixed indoor/outdoor attractions. The better weather and later Easter this year has likely contributed to this.
Positive verbatim comments on business confidence

I think just because the economy is improving people have more money to spend - last year people were being careful with their pennies (Accommodation)

We’ve redone our website and marketing so bookings should be good (Accommodation)

Very confident as we have got more family events planned (Attraction)

Hopefully with the economy improving people will want to go out more and we have some good exhibitions coming up (Attraction)

Very confident as the weather has been good and we have new events coming up. Also ongoing events are increasing in popularity. (Attraction)
I think the market is predominantly these day last minute bookings - people want reductions - and I still think we are being affected by the unbalanced reportage of the floods. (Accommodation)

More competition these days. There's a lot more accommodation in the market place than 15 years ago when I started (Accommodation)

Lots of people leaving booking until the last minute - A few years ago, people would be ringing by now for the summertime. Families are looking after their money more, and are staying for less time. (Accommodation)

Not totally confident because there has been a slow down since Christmas - I think a lot has been to do with the weather (Attraction)

There have been issues with the funding from the local council - we have had to change our opening hours to just a few days a week and we also lost a lot of members of staff as well (Attraction)