

## UK TOURISM SURVEY – SEPTEMBER 2010 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

### 1. Headlines

- During the month of September, the number of domestic overnight tourism trips made in the UK decreased by 9% compared with September 2009.
- Similarly, the total number of bednights made in the month fell (by -9%). However, at the same time, spend increased fractionally (by +2%).
- Within England, the number of trips taken dropped by 11% while bednights (-10%) were also down on 2009 levels. Reflecting the UK picture, expenditure in England rose slightly during the month (by 1%).
- Between January and September, the volume of overnight trips taken in the UK fell 4% when compared with the first nine months of 2009, with 6% fewer bednights and a 6% decrease in spend.
- Within England, trip volumes fell by 5% while bednights and spend were down by 7% and 6% respectively when compared to January-September 2009.
- In the past 12 months 123.605 million overnight trips were taken in the UK, 1.4 million more than in the 12 months between October 2008 and September 2009.

### 2. Trip Characteristics

- In the first nine months of 2010, there were declines by all trip purposes; business trips fell by 6% and spend by 12% while there were 1% fewer visits to friends and family (4% less spend) and 6% fewer holiday trips (5% less spend).
- Longer 4+ night holidays (-8%) were more affected than shorter 1-3 night breaks (-4%). Similarly, expenditure on 1-3 night breaks was unchanged compared to 2009 while spend on longer holidays fell by 9% in the first three quarters of the year.
- Between January and September there were variations by location type with more urban areas outperforming seaside (-11%) and countryside locations (-7%).
- Trips taken by the least affluent DE social grade continued to decline in September (-13%), reflecting the year-to-date picture (-11%). However, trips taken by the most affluent AB social grade in the first nine months of the year were unchanged compared to the same period in 2009.

### 3. Longer-Term Trends

- 2009 was an exceptional year for domestic holiday tourism, and so it is helpful to understand longer-term trends when reviewing 2010 results. To enable these comparisons to be made, the third page of this document includes a comparison of September results for the past four years.
- This shows very different trends by trip purpose. The number of holiday trips taken in September 2009 was 17% higher than in 2008, and so although lower than last year, domestic holiday trip volumes and values remain at historically high levels.
- Business trips in contrast declined between 2008 and 2009, and have fallen back further over 2010, with the nine month volume and value totals at their lowest level since the current survey began.

### 4. Overseas Travel by UK Residents

- Travel abroad by British residents declined in 2009 and has continued to do so in 2010, with 7% fewer trips taken between January and September this year and a 3% reduction in expenditure.

**UK TOURISM SURVEY - SEPTEMBER 2010**  
**SUMMARY OF RESULTS**  
**KEY MEASURES 2009-2010**

**Year on Year Comparison – All Trips**

	TRIPS (MILLIONS)			NIGHTS (MILLIONS)			SPEND (£M)		
	2009	2010	% +/-	2009	2010	% +/-	2009	2010	% +/-
<b>September '10</b>									
UK	10.7	9.7	-9%	32.7	29.8	-9%	1,887	1,916	2%
England	8.5	7.6	-11%	25.4	22.9	-10%	1,464	1,482	1%
<b>Jan – Sept'10</b>									
UK	97.3	93.5	-4%	320.66	299.98	-6%	17,410	16,423	-6%
England	78.7	75.0	-5%	248.65	230.50	-7%	13,614	12,748	-6%

**Purpose of Trip – September 2010**

	TRIPS (MILLIONS)			NIGHTS (MILLIONS)			SPEND (£M)		
	2009	2010	% +/-	2009	2010	% +/-	2009	2010	% +/-
<b>UK</b>									
Holiday	5.4	5.0	-9%	19.5	17.9	-8%	1,093	1,147	5%
Business	1.7	1.5	-20%	3.7	3.3	-12%	411	378	-8%
VFR	3.3	2.9	-11%	8.7	8.1	-8%	345	337	-2%
<b>England</b>									
Holiday	4.1	3.8	-7%	15.0	13.9	-7%	843	884	5%
Business	1.4	1.2	-14%	2.9	2.7	-7%	320	291	-9%
VFR	2.8	2.4	-14%	7.0	6.0	-15%	276	266	-4%

**Purpose of Trip – Year to Date (January – September 2010)**

	TRIPS (MILLIONS)			NIGHTS (MILLIONS)			SPEND (£M)		
	2009	2010	% +/-	2009	2010	% +/-	2009	2010	% +/-
<b>UK</b>									
Holiday	49.9	47.0	-6%	192.0	175.4	-9%	10,447	9,965	-5%
Business	13.4	12.6	-6%	32.7	29.6	-10%	3,307	2,906	-12%
VFR	31.6	31.3	-1%	89.3	87.7	-2%	3,337	3,191	-4%
<b>England</b>									
Holiday	38.6	36.2	-6%	145.0	131.9	-9%	8,010	7,600	-5%
Business	11.2	10.2	-9%	26.1	22.5	-14%	2,644	2,280	-14%
VFR	27.0	26.6	-2%	72.4	70.7	-2%	2,700	2,569	-5%

**Outbound Travel – UK Residents**

	TRIPS (MILLIONS)			SPEND (£BN)		
	2009	2010	% +/-	2009	2010	% +/-
September 2010	6.4	5.8	-10%	3.5	3.4	-4%
Jan – Sept '10	47.0	43.6	-7%	25.7	24.9	-3%
Oct '09 – Sept'10	60.7	55.2	-10%	32.7	30.9	-5%

**UK TOURISM SURVEY**  
**SUMMARY OF RESULTS 2007-2010**

**Year-on-Year Comparison – All Trips**

	TRIPS (MILLIONS)				NIGHTS (MILLIONS)				SPEND (£M)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>September '10</b>												
UK	9.9	9.7	10.7	9.7	30.2	30.1	32.7	29.8	1,811	1,871	1,887	1,916
England	7.9	8.0	8.5	7.6	23.7	24.4	25.4	22.9	1,395	1,487	1,464	1,482
<b>Jan – September'10</b>												
UK	93.7	91.4	97.3	93.5	307.6	304.7	320.7	300.0	16,483	16,859	17,410	16,423
England	76.0	73.7	78.7	75.0	239.6	237.0	248.7	230.5	12,775	13,108	13,614	12,748

**Purpose of Trip – September 2010**

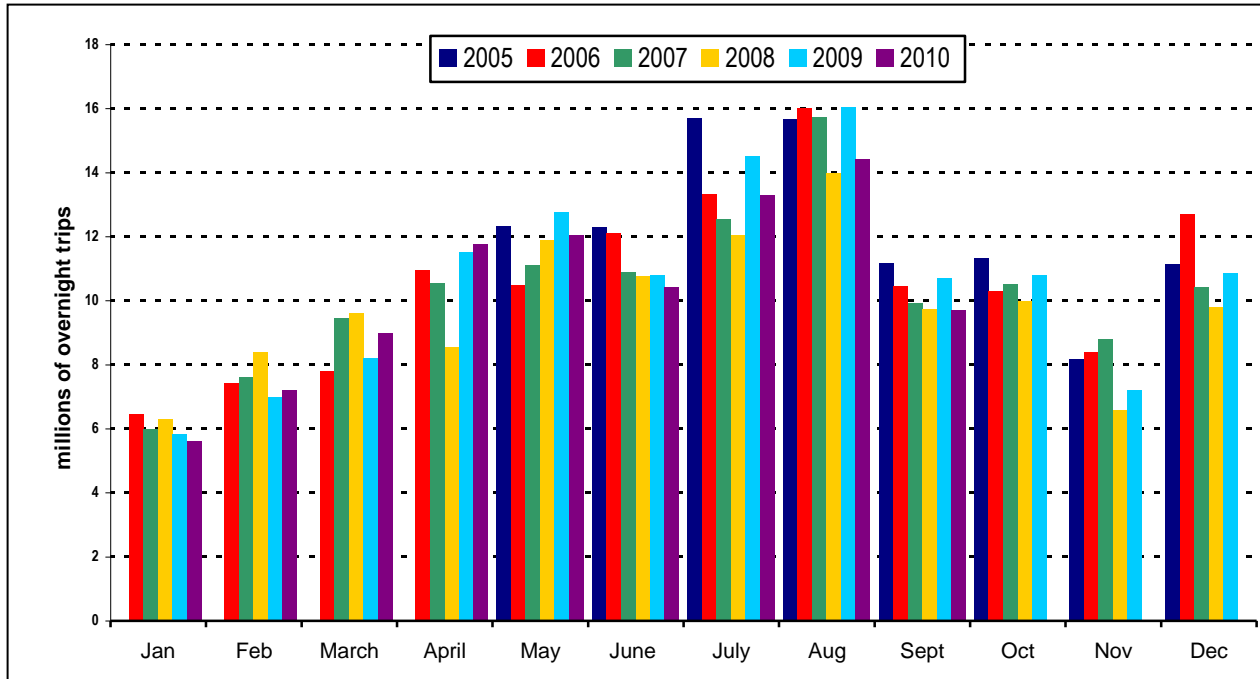
	TRIPS (MILLIONS)				NIGHTS (MILLIONS)				SPEND (£M)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>UK</b>												
Holiday	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.0	17.3	16.9	19.5	17.9	1,030	1,034	1,093	1,147
Business	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.3	399	442	411	378
VFR	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.1	339	361	345	337
<b>England</b>												
Holiday	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.8	13.3	13.2	15.0	13.9	826	796	843	884
Business	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	293	349	320	291
VFR	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.0	252	323	276	266

**Purpose of Trip – Year to Date (January – September 2010)**

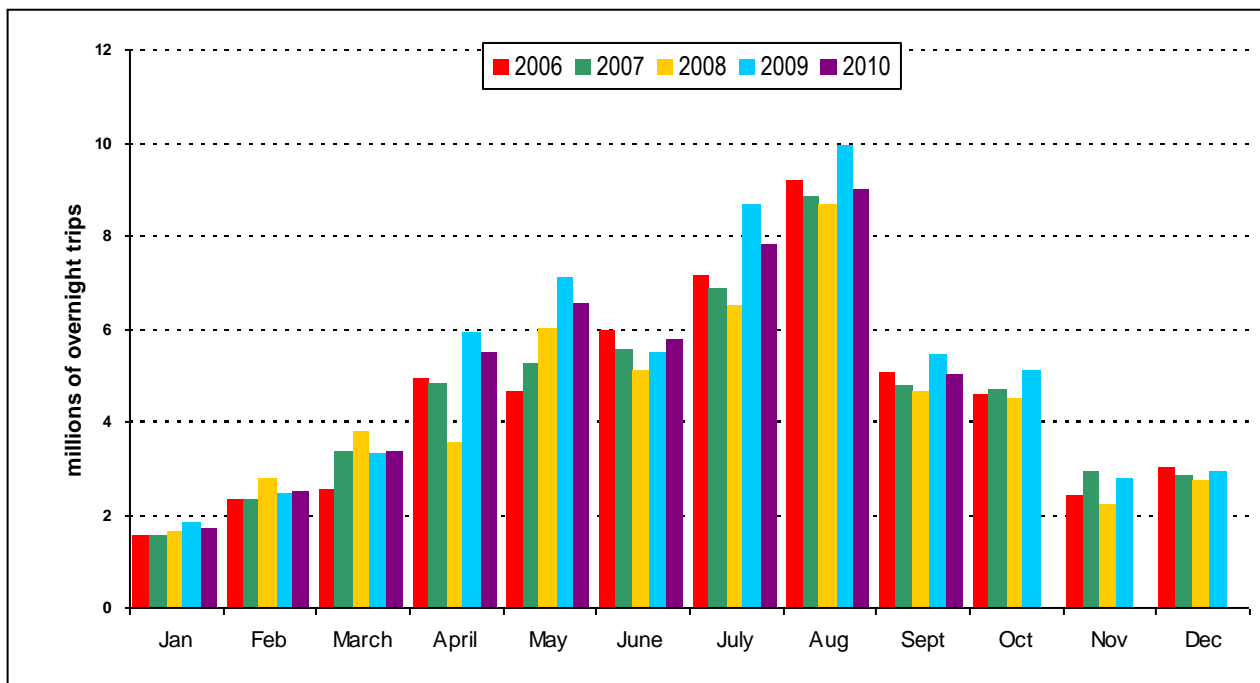
	TRIPS (MILLIONS)				NIGHTS (MILLIONS)				SPEND (£M)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>UK</b>												
Holiday	43.3	42.6	49.9	47.0	170.8	165.3	192.0	175.4	9,273	9,377	10,447	9,965
Business	14.5	14.4	13.4	12.6	34.4	34.5	32.7	29.6	3,472	3,606	3,307	2,906
VFR	33.5	31.5	31.6	31.3	94.4	92.2	89.3	87.7	3,362	3,490	3,337	3,191
<b>England</b>												
Holiday	33.6	32.7	38.6	36.2	127.5	121.8	145.0	131.9	7,078	7,127	8,010	7,600
Business	11.9	12.1	11.2	10.2	27.5	28.3	26.1	22.5	2,709	2,890	2,644	2,280
VFR	28.5	26.6	27.0	26.6	78.3	76.2	72.4	70.7	2,711	2,790	2,700	2,569

## TREND CHARTS

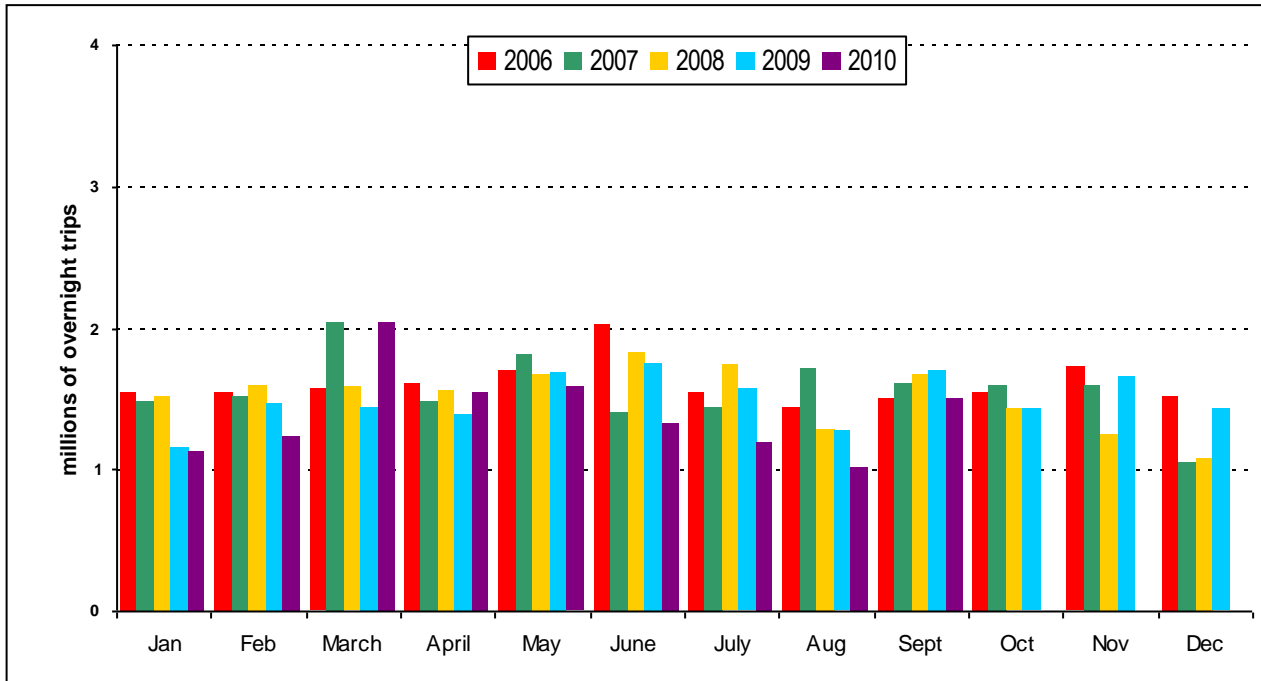
### UK All Trips – Domestic Trip Volume by Month



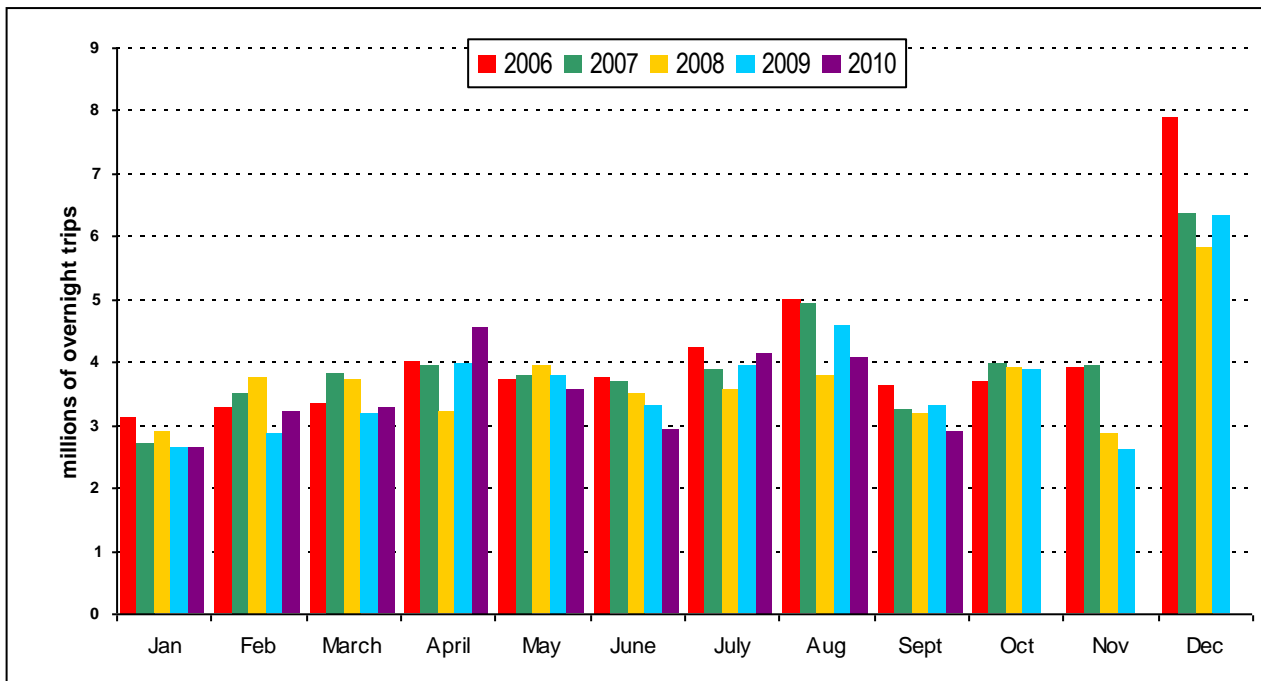
### UK Holiday Trips – Domestic Trip Volume by Month



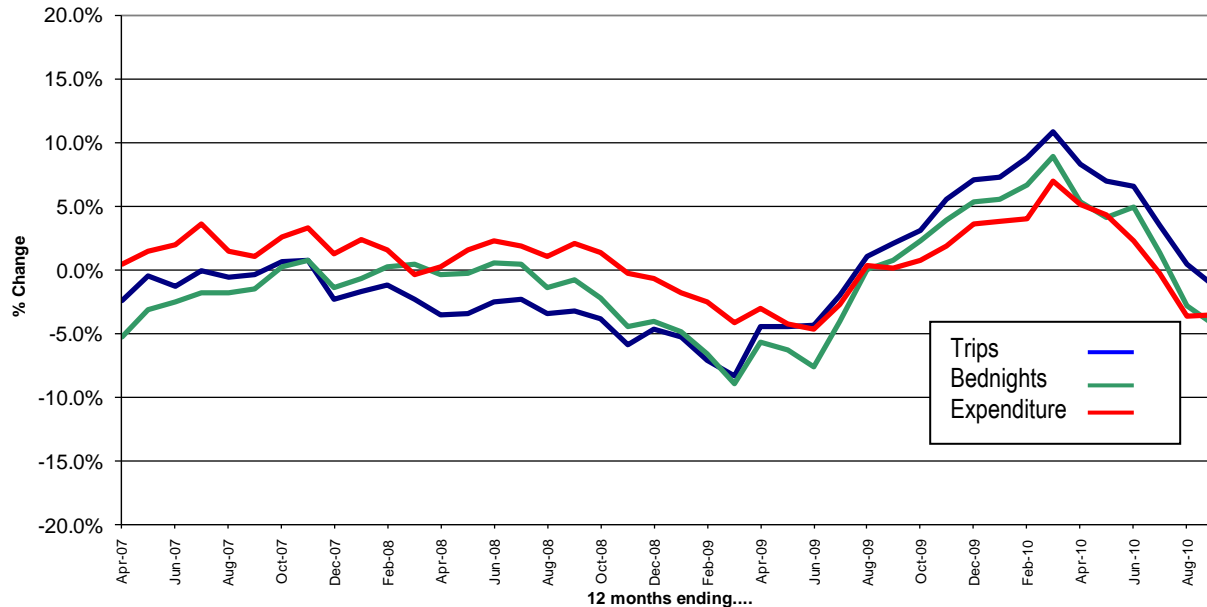
### UK Business Trips – Domestic Trip Volume by Month



### UK VFR Trips – Domestic Trip Volume by Month



## UK All Trips - Annual Percentage Change



## Year on Year Comparison, by Trip Characteristic

### Important Note

The analysis on the following page shows year-on-year comparisons across a number of trip characteristics, considering:

- Month (September 2009 vs September 2010)
- Year to date (January – September 2009 vs January – September 2010)
- 12 months (October 2008 – September 2009 vs October 2009 – September 2010)

Percentage changes are colour coded:

**Green** indicates a change of over 5 percentage points **better** than the average across all trips (so a drop of -4% would be shaded green if all trips had declined by 10% over the same period)

**Yellow** indicates a change of within +/- 5 percentage points of the average

**Orange** indicates a change of more than 5 percentage points **worse** than the average

This analysis does **not necessarily indicate differences that are statistically significant**. For many of the categories included, particularly when reviewing single month data, changes would need to be much larger than the +/-5% cut-off point used to be statistically significant, and should always be reviewed in the context of the longer term trends. Even so, we feel that this analysis is helpful in understanding some of the market dynamics behind the overall monthly figures.

Sample sizes (underlying numbers of trips) are indicated on the spreadsheet – those with a very low base (fewer than 75 trips) have been “greyed out” to highlight that results should be treated with caution.

# YEAR-ON-YEAR COMPARISON, BY TRIP CHARACTERISTIC

## UKTS: Comparisons with equivalent periods, 2009

LEGEND: Above Average Performance    Average Performance    Below Average Performance

NOTE: In the tables below, 'average performance' refers to the total trips/nights/expenditure to either UK or England in each time period. Those cells marked 'above average performance' indicate where the percentage change is more than 5 percentage points above the average; those marked 'below average performance' indicate where the percentage change is more than 5 percentage points below the average. These changes are not necessarily statistically significant - they only indicate those cells where changes are further away from the average. The numbers of unweighted trips are also displayed to indicate where sample sizes are relatively small. Where there are 75 or fewer unweighted trips, the % change figures have been 'greyed out' to indicate that they should be treated with caution.

	United Kingdom											
	Month: September 2010			Unweighted Trips	YTD: January - September 2010			Unweighted Trips	month rolling October 2009 - September 2010			Unweighted Trips
Trips	Bednights	Expenditure	Trips		Bednights	Expenditure	Trips		Bednights	Expenditure		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-9.1%</b>	<b>-8.8%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>-3.9%</b>	<b>-6.5%</b>	<b>-5.7%</b>	<b>14051</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>	<b>17881</b>
<b>PURPOSE:</b>												
Pure Holiday	-8.5%	-8.4%	4.9%	766	-5.8%	-8.7%	-4.6%	7270	-2.7%	-6.4%	-2.6%	6767
- 1-3 nights holiday	-5.9%	-5.6%	8.7%	471	-4.4%	-7.0%	0.4%	4258	-0.4%	-0.7%	1.1%	5312
- 4+ nights holiday	-12.7%	-9.8%	1.7%	294	-8.0%	-11.8%	-8.9%	3012	-6.4%	-9.1%	-6.3%	3455
VFR (on holiday)	-19.1%	-25.4%	1.1%	224	-1.6%	-6.0%	-2.4%	2567	-1.6%	-4.9%	-3.9%	3538
HOLIDAY (TOTAL)	-11.1%	-12.1%	4.5%	990	-4.8%	-8.1%	-4.3%	9637	-2.4%	-6.0%	-2.9%	12305
VFR (non-holiday)	-1.7%	21.7%	-8.1%	224	-0.1%	4.9%	-6.9%	2272	1.7%	5.9%	-6.7%	3075
VFR (TOTAL)	-10.9%	-7.6%	-2.3%	449	-0.9%	-1.8%	-4.4%	4839	-0.1%	-0.7%	-5.1%	6613
Business	-8.8%	-12.1%	-8.0%	194	-6.2%	-9.6%	-12.1%	1577	-0.4%	-4.9%	-6.0%	2049
<b>RDAs:</b>												
Adv West Midlands	-13.8%	-12.5%	0.0%	92	-3.3%	4.3%	-3.0%	886	4.2%	10.8%	10.3%	1167
East of England	-25.7%	-39.0%	-34.0%	83	-13.2%	-12.2%	-2.6%	1051	-3.2%	-9.5%	5.5%	1399
East Midlands	7.4%	-2.5%	10.7%	94	3.7%	5.3%	2.4%	942	4.2%	7.7%	0.8%	1178
London	8.8%	11.4%	47.1%	118	7.0%	3.6%	6.6%	1198	6.9%	1.7%	6.5%	1552
North West	-10.5%	-0.5%	-1.9%	157	-6.4%	-8.8%	-7.6%	1416	-1.3%	-3.6%	-6.7%	1898
ONE North East	-31.1%	-13.7%	-28.4%	41	-11.9%	-10.4%	-1.5%	392	-15.3%	-8.8%	-6.0%	507
South East England	-17.7%	-13.1%	-13.5%	177	-8.4%	-11.8%	-10.9%	1924	-4.8%	-7.1%	-5.7%	2496
South West	-9.2%	-3.5%	3.5%	268	-7.2%	-9.1%	-13.1%	2422	-4.5%	-6.1%	-9.5%	3004
Yorkshire Forward	-8.5%	-17.7%	27.1%	111	-4.2%	-11.2%	-8.9%	1213	-2.6%	-8.6%	-7.3%	1530
<b>LOCATION TYPE:</b>												
Seaside	-7.8%	1.5%	-1.1%	358	-10.5%	-12.3%	-13.1%	3301	-7.8%	-10.3%	-11.4%	3918
Large city/ large town	2.8%	-4.3%	18.4%	559	-2.2%	-2.0%	-0.9%	5074	1.6%	1.5%	0.9%	6745
Small town	-19.2%	-16.2%	-18.2%	298	-0.5%	-2.6%	-2.1%	3271	-0.7%	-3.6%	-0.8%	4205
Countryside/ village	-23.1%	-19.2%	-2.7%	254	-7.4%	-7.6%	-9.3%	2687	-3.7%	-4.4%	-6.4%	3364
<b>AGE:</b>												
16-24	-2.1%	14.2%	5.8%	156	2.1%	8.9%	-3.4%	1639	-1.7%	4.1%	-7.6%	2053
25-34	-31.9%	-48.8%	-30.1%	194	-9.2%	-28.4%	-18.9%	2188	-3.1%	-26.8%	-13.4%	2811
35-44	-4.4%	-3.7%	14.4%	270	-5.7%	-7.7%	-4.0%	3143	-2.0%	-6.4%	-1.9%	3958
45-54	-7.3%	-14.5%	-5.2%	264	-1.1%	-5.3%	-5.2%	2489	0.4%	-2.3%	-4.0%	3115
55+	-1.7%	-0.7%	13.9%	506	-3.4%	-5.3%	-0.5%	4692	0.1%	-2.3%	2.4%	5943
<b>SEG:</b>												
AB	-4.4%	-2.4%	9.3%	414	0.2%	-3.5%	-2.3%	4439	2.2%	-3.2%	-1.1%	5705
C1	-13.3%	-18.3%	3.6%	456	-7.6%	-12.9%	-10.6%	4294	-3.6%	-8.8%	-5.5%	5466
C2	-7.6%	-3.0%	-3.5%	282	1.4%	5.2%	6.8%	2590	-0.1%	2.6%	1.7%	3204
DE	-12.7%	-9.2%	-15.0%	288	-11.3%	-11.7%	-17.9%	2727	-4.8%	-4.5%	-12.3%	3506
<b>CHILDREN IN HH:</b>												
Any	-4.1%	-10.5%	16.0%	456	0.6%	-4.6%	-0.1%	5256	2.3%	-4.0%	-0.9%	6533
None	-11.0%	-8.3%	-2.7%	985	-6.1%	-7.4%	-7.9%	8795	-2.7%	-4.2%	-4.6%	11348
<b>ACCOMMODATION:</b>												
Commercial accom	-2.9%	-1.1%	6.7%	933	-2.6%	-5.7%	-4.2%	8437	-0.4%	-4.1%	-2.2%	10253
- Serviced accom	-0.1%	-3.7%	5.0%	624	-0.3%	-2.5%	-4.2%	5383	1.1%	-1.7%	-2.4%	6791
- Hotel/motel/guesthouse	0.5%	-4.8%	9.3%	550	0.3%	-2.1%	-3.2%	4730	1.9%	-1.0%	-1.2%	6015
- Bed & Breakfast	-8.1%	2.2%	-20.8%	78	-5.6%	-4.7%	-11.1%	671	-5.8%	-5.6%	-11.7%	800
Total self-catering rented	-11.8%	0.4%	10.4%	283	-5.9%	-6.5%	-2.6%	2846	-2.4%	-4.2%	-0.2%	3180
- Camping & Caravanning (inc. owned caravans)	-17.9%	-5.6%	-8.2%	222	-8.3%	-8.0%	-7.8%	2255	-6.1%	-6.8%	-6.3%	2452
- Other self-catering rented	-14.8%	-8.2%	15.8%	102	-6.0%	-8.7%	-1.3%	1038	-1.5%	-5.2%	2.0%	1228
Hostels	151.6%	166.7%	155.6%	23	5.0%	-2.8%	-5.7%	180	7.1%	-2.7%	0.0%	228
Own home/friends'/relatives'	-21.4%	-22.1%	-20.9%	476	-6.9%	-8.6%	-11.4%	5408	-3.1%	-5.9%	-8.5%	7361

## Comparisons with equivalent periods, 2009

	England											
	Month: September 2010			Unweighted Trips	YTD: January - September 2010			Unweighted Trips	month rolling October 2009 - September 2010			Unweighted Trips
Trips	Bednights	Expenditure	Trips		Bednights	Expenditure	Trips		Bednights	Expenditure		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-10.6%</b>	<b>-10.1%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>1129</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>-7.3%</b>	<b>-6.4%</b>	<b>11281</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>	<b>-3.1%</b>	<b>14526</b>
<b>PURPOSE:</b>												
Pure Holiday	-6.9%	-7.4%	4.9%	591	-6.3%	-9.1%	-5.1%	5597	-2.5%	-5.8%	-2.2%	6812
- 1-3 nights holiday	-5.2%	-5.2%	5.8%	357	-4.7%	-16.6%	-0.2%	3311	-0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	4170
- 4+ nights holiday	-9.7%	-8.5%	4.1%	233	-8.7%	-23.1%	-9.3%	2283	-6.1%	-8.8%	-5.4%	2636
VFR (on holiday)	-26.7%	-35.2%	-11.2%	175	-4.9%	-6.7%	-6.3%	2110	-3.6%	-3.9%	-3.8%	2929
HOLIDAY (TOTAL)	-12.2%	-13.7%	2.5%	785	-5.9%	-8.5%	-5.3%	7706	-2.8%	-5.3%	-2.5%	9742
VFR (non-holiday)	0.6%	1.9%	5.6%	191	1.7%	4.2%	-0.3%	1993	3.4%	5.6%	-4.7%	2722
VFR (TOTAL)	-14.0%	-14.7%	-3.6%	367	-1.8%	-2.3%	-4.9%	4104	-0.3%	0.0%	-4.2%	5653
Business	-13.8%	-7.2%	-9.1%	151	-9.3%	-13.9%	-13.8%	1270	-1.8%	-8.2%	-5.9%	1674
<b>RDAs:</b>												
Adv West Midlands	-13.8%	-12.5%	0.0%	92	-3.3%	4.3%	-3.0%	886	4.2%	10.8%	10.3%	1167
East of England	-25.7%	-39.0%	-34.0%	83	-13.2%	-12.2%	-2.6%	1051	-3.2%	-9.5%	5.5%	1399
East Midlands	7.4%	-2.5%	10.7%	94	3.7%	5.3%	2.4%	942	4.2%	7.7%	0.8%	1178
London	8.8%	11.4%	47.1%	118	7.0%	3.6%	6.6%	1198	6.9%	1.7%	6.5%	1552
North West	-10.5%	-0.5%	-1.9%	157	-6.4%	-8.8%	-7.6%	1416	-1.3%	-3.6%	-6.7%	1898
ONE North East	-37.1%	-13.7%	-28.4%	41	-11.9%	-10.4%	-1.5%	392	-15.3%	-8.8%	-6.0%	507
South East England	-17.7%	-13.1%	-13.5%	177	-8.4%	-11.8%	-10.9%	1924	-4.8%	-7.1%	-5.7%	2496
South West	-9.2%	-3.5%	3.5%	268	-7.2%	-9.1%	-13.1%	2422	-4.5%	-6.1%	-9.5%	3004
Yorkshire Forward	-8.5%	-17.7%	27.1%	111	-4.2%	-11.2%	-8.9%	1213	-2.6%	-8.6%	-7.3%	1530
<b>LOCATION TYPE:</b>												
Seaside	-11.4%	-7.1%	-7.1%	269	-11.8%	-14.9%	-13.5%	2555	-8.6%	-12.4%	-11.3%	3069
Large city/ large town	3.0%	0.6%	27.8%	457	-1.4%	-0.5%	1.7%	4306	2.7%	3.9%	4.4%	5732
Small town	-17.2%	-18.8%	-22.0%	240	-2.2%	-6.5%	-7.9%	2562	-0.8%	-5.1%	-3.5%	3354
Countryside/ village	-29.2%	-18.1%	-8.2%	186	-9.8%	-6.1%	-12.1%	2071	-5.5%	-2.9%	-9.1%	2620
<b>AGE:</b>												
16-24	1.7%	2.7%	1.7%	134	5.6%	11.7%	-4.1%	1381	0.1%	7.7%	-8.5%	1730
25-34	-35.7%	-36.7%	-32.8%	154	-10.3%	-21.2%	-19.5%	1782	-4.0%	-14.7%	-13.0%	2299
35-44	-1.5%	-2.9%	19.6%	208	-7.5%	-9.3%	-5.4%	2466	-2.4%	-6.2%	-0.9%	3164
45-54	-6.7%	-9.1%	-4.2%	204	-2.2%	-3.0%	-5.3%	1930	0.2%	0.8%	-3.5%	2455
55+	-6.5%	-4.3%	12.3%	430	-4.6%	-7.1%	-1.0%	3729	0.0%	-3.4%	2.8%	4887
<b>SEG:</b>												
AB	-2.8%	2.3%	12.4%	329	-0.5%	-2.9%	-0.4%	3602	2.3%	-2.2%	2.0%	4684
C1	-12.7%	-14.4%	5.0%	366	-7.4%	-13.0%	-11.6%	3492	-3.8%	-8.7%	-5.9%	4462
C2	-17.6%	-18.3%	-10.9%	218	-2.3%	-0.8%	0.4%	2020	-1.8%	0.2%	-1.8%	2552
DE	-14.5%	-13.4%	-18.0%	211	-11.4%	-11.8%	-18.7%	2145	-3.6%	-3.1%	-13.0%	2808
<b>CHILDREN IN HH:</b>												
Any	-5.3%	-3.1%	15.7%	347	-0.7%	-5.3%	-2.5%	4171	1.7%	-3.5%	-0.7%	5260
None	-12.5%	-11.9%	-3.0%	782	-6.6%	-8.3%	-7.9%	7103	-2.6%	-4.2%	-4.1%	9258
<b>ACCOMMODATION:</b>												
Commercial accom	-5.8%	-3.2%	5.6%	719	-3.4%	-7.6%	-5.3%	6689	-0.3%	-4.8%	-2.1%	8213
- Serviced accom	-1.6%	-2.0%	5.0%	490	-0.9%	-4.1%	-5.0%	4351	1.4%	-1.9%	-2.0%	5536
- Hotel/motel/guesthouse	-2.2%	-3.5%	8.2%	435	-1.0%	-4.9%	-4.4%	3931	1.7%	-2.2%	-1.0%	4915
- Bed & Breakfast	2.1%	7.0%	-18.1%	57	-1.4%	0.5%	-9.5%	532	-2.3%	-0.1%	-10.2%	637
Total self-catering rented	-14.8%	-3.9%	8.0%	214	-7.3%	-9.4%	-4.6%	2185	-3.3%	-6.2%	-1.7%	